# Bibliography

# **Primary Sources**

Archives of Maryland Online (MD Arch.)

2006 Archives of Maryland. http://www.mdarchives.state.md.us/megafile/msa/speccol/sc2900/sc2908/html/.

Ball, Charles

1837 Slavery in the United States. A Narrative of the Life and Adventures of Charles Ball, a Black Man, Who Lived Forty Years in Maryland, South Carolina, and Georgia, as a Slave Under Various Masters, and was One Year in the Navy with Commodore Barney, During the Late War. New York: John S. Taylor. Available through the University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill. Documenting the American South, North American Slave Narratives. http://docsouth.unc.edu/neh/neh.html. (November 2, 2006).

1850 Fifty Years in Chains or The Life of an American Slave. Originally published by H. Dayton Publisher. Indianapolis, Indiana. Available from the University of North Carolina—Chapel Hill, Documenting the American South: Primary Sources for the Study of Southern History, Literature, and Culture Website. http://docsouth.unc.edu/index.html. (August 25, 2008).

Callcott, Margaret Law (Ed.)

1991 *Mistress of Riversdale: The Plantation Letters of Rosalie Stier Calvert, 1795–1821.* Johns Hopkins University Press. Baltimore, Maryland.

Deane, James

1941 Interview with Federal Writer's Project. In *Slave Narratives: A Folk History of Slavery in the United States From Interviews with Former Slaves*. Vol. VIII — Maryland Narratives. Prepared by the Federal Writer's Project. Washington, D.C., pp. 6–9. Available on the Library of Congress, American Memory Website. http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/ampage?collId=mesn&fileName=080/mesn080. db&recNum=8&tempFile=./temp/~ammem\_IycC&filecode=mesn&next\_filecode=mesn&itemnum=1&ndocs=100. (Accessed August 31, 2006)

Douglass, Frederick

Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass, an American Slave. Originally published by the Anti-Slavery Office. Boston, Massachusetts. Available from the University of North Carolina — Chapel Hill, Documenting the American South: Primary Sources for the Study of Southern History, Literature, and Culture Website. http://docsouth.unc.edu/index.html. (Accessed August 25, 2008).

1855 *My Bondage and My Freedom*. Edition of 1969. Dover Publications. New York.

George Mason University (GMU)

n.d. Probing the Past: Virginia and Maryland Probate Inventories, 1740–1810. Center for History and New Media. http://chnm.gmu.edu/probateinventory/index.php.

### Hammond, Caroline

1941 Interview with Federal Writer's Project. In *Slave Narratives: A Folk History of Slavery in the United States From Interviews with Former Slaves*. Vol. VIII — Maryland Narratives. Prepared by the Federal Writer's Project. Washington, D.C., pp. 19–21. Available on the Library of Congress, American Memory Website. http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/ampage?collId=mesn&fileName=080/mesn080. db&recNum=21&tempFile=./temp/~ammem\_IycC&filecode=mesn&next\_filecode=mesn&itemnum=1&ndocs=100, (Accessed August 31, 2006).

# Henderson, Francis

"The Narratives of Fugitive Slaves in Canada," Francis Henderson. In *Voices of the Old South*. Alan Gallay (Ed.). University of Georgia Press, Athens, GA.

House Resolution (H.R) 77

1807 "An act to prohibit the importation of slaves into any port or place within the jurisdiction of the United States, from and after the first day of January, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and eight." Ninth Congress of the United States.

# Macks, Richard

1941 Interview with Federal Writer's Project. In *Slave Narratives: A Folk History of Slavery in the United States From Interviews with Former Slaves*. Vol. VIII — Maryland Narratives. Prepared by the Federal Writer's Project. Washington, D.C., pp. 51–56. Available on the Library of Congress, American Memory Website. http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/ampage?collId=mesn&fileName=080/mesn080. db&recNum=53&tempFile=./temp/~ammem\_krGb&filecode=mesn&next\_filecode=mesn&itemnum=1&ndocs=100. (August 31, 2006).

Maryland State Archives (MSA)

2006 Census Records, 1776 and 1778. http://www.msa.md.gov/msa/refserv/html/census.html. (Accessed August 25, 2008)

Prince George's County Chattel Records (PG Chattel)

n.d. Selected Chattel Records of Prince George's County, Maryland. Available from Beneath the Underground: The Flight to Freedom and Communities in Antebellum Maryland. Maryland State Archives, Slavery Commission. http://ww2.mdslavery.net/.

Prince George's County Historical Society (PGCHS)

1996 Atlas of Prince George's County, Maryland – 1861. Adapted from Martenet's Map of Prince George's County, Maryland. Capitol City Publishing. Bladensburg, Maryland.

Prince George's County Inventories (PG Inventories)

n.d. Selected Inventories of Prince George's County, Maryland. Available from, Beneath the Underground: The Flight to Freedom and Communities in Antebellum Maryland. Maryland State Archives, Slavery Commission. http://ww2.mdslavery.net/.

Prince George's County Tax Assessments (PG Taxes)

n.d. Tax Assessments for Prince George's County, Maryland. Maryland State Archives. Annapolis, Maryland. Accession Numbers CR34,695 through CR34,698 and CR34702-2

Simms, Dennis

1941 Interview with Federal Writer's Project. In *Slave Narratives: A Folk History of Slavery in the United States From Interviews with Former Slaves*. Vol. VIII — Maryland Narratives. Prepared by the Federal Writer's Project. Washington, D.C., pp. 60–62. Available on the Library of Congress, American Memory Website. http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/ampage?collId=mesn&fileName=080/mesn080. db&recNum=1&tempFile=./temp/~ammem\_tzVa&filecode=mesn&next\_filecode=mesn&itemnum=1&ndocs=100.

United States Census (U.S. Census)

nd. United States Census for Prince George's County, Maryland. Maryland State Archives. Accession Numbers M5764-2 (1850) and M5167-1 (1860). Entries with slaveholdings

United States Census Agriculture Schedules (Ag. Schedules)

nd. Agricultural Schedules in the United States Census for Prince George's County, Maryland. Maryland State Archives. Accession Numbers M5764-2 (1850) and M5167-1 (1860).

United States Census Slave Schedules (Slave Schedules)

nd. Slave Schedules in the United States Census for Prince George's County, Maryland. Maryland State Archives. Accession Numbers M1505-6 (1850) and M7230-2 (1860). Available from the Maryland State Archives, Slavery Commission. http://ww2.mdslavery.net/

Virtual Jamestown

2000 Registers of Servants Sent to Foreign Plantations.

http://www.virtualjamestown.org/indentures/search\_indentures.html.

Walker, David

1995 David Walker's Appeal to the Coloured Citizens of the World, but in particular and very expressly, to those of The United States of America. Hill and Wang. New York. Originally published in 1829.

Williams, Resin "Parson"

1941 Interview with Federal Writer's Project. In *Slave Narratives: A Folk History of Slavery in the United States From Interviews with Former Slaves*. Vol. VIII — Maryland Narratives. Prepared by the Federal Writer's Project. Washington D.C. pp. 68–78. Available on the Library of Congress, American Memory Website. http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/ampage?collId=mesn&fileName=080/mesn080. db&recNum=71&tempFile=./temp/~ammem\_krGb&filecode=mesn&next\_filecode=mesn&itemnum=1&ndocs=100. (Accessed August 31, 2006)

# **Secondary Sources**

Berlin, Ira

1998 *Many Thousands Gone: The First Two Centuries of Slavery in North America.* Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

2003 *Generations of Captivity: A History of African American Slaves.* The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press. Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Blassingame, John W.

1979 *The Slave Community: Plantation Life in the Antebellum South.* Revised Edition. Oxford University Press. New York. Originally published 1972.

Boles, John B.

1985 Black Southerners, 1619–1869. University of Kentucky Press. Lexington, Kentucky.

Bourne, Michael, Orlando Ridout V, Paul Touart, and Donna Ware

1998 *Architecture and Change in the Chesapeake: A Field Tour of the Eastern and Western Shores.* The Maryland Historical Trust. Crownsville, Maryland.

Breen, T.H.

1985 *Tobacco Culture: The Mentality of the Great Tidewater Planters on the Eve of Revolution.* Princeton University Press. Cambridge, New Jersey.

2005 The Marketplace of Revolution: How Consumer Politics Shaped American Independence. Oxford University Press. New York.

Brown, Kathleen M.

1996 Good Wives, Nasty Wenches, and Anxious Patriarchs: Gender, Race, and Power in Colonia Virginia. University of North Carolina Press. Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Carr, Louis Green and Russell Menard

1976 <u>Immigration and Opportunity: The Freedman in Early Colonial Maryland.</u> In *The Chesapeake in the Seventeenth Century.* Thad W. Tate and David L. Ammerman (Eds.). pp.206-242. University of North Carolina Press. Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Carr, Lois Green, Russell R. Menard, and Lorena S. Walsh

1991 Robert Cole's World: Agriculture and Society in Early Maryland. University of North Carolina Press. Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Carr, Lois Green, Philip D. Morgan, and Jean B. Russo (Eds.)

1988 *Colonial Chesapeake Society.* University of North Carolina Press. Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Eaton, Clement

1987 *A History of the Old South: The Emergence of a Reluctant Nation.* Third Edition. Waveland Press. Prospect Heights, Illinois. Originally published in 1975.

Elkins, Stanley M.

1963 Slavery: A Problem in American Institutional and Intellectual Life. Grosset and Dunlap Publishers. New York, New York.

Fesler, Garrett

2005 *Utopia I, II, and III. Digital Archeological Archive of Comparative Slavery* (DAACS). http://www.daacs.org/. (Accessed August 25, 2008).

2007 Must Take Root Here or Nowhere: The Making of Families and Households at a Virginia Slave Quarter. Paper presented at the 2007 annual meeting of the Society for Historical Archaeology.

Fields, Barbara J.

1985 *Slavery and Freedom on the Middle Ground: Maryland during the Nineteenth Century.* Yale University Press. Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Ferguson, Leland

1992 *Uncommon Ground: Archaeology and Early African America, 1650–1800.* Smithsonian Institution Press. Washington, D.C.

Foner, Eric

1990 A Short History of Reconstruction. Harper and Row Publishers. New York.

Forman, H. Chandlee

1968 *Maryland Architecture: A Short History from 1634 Through the Civil War.* Tidewater Publishers. Cambridge, Maryland.

Franklin, John Hope and Loren Sweninger

1999 Runaway Slaves: Rebels on the Plantation. Oxford University Press. New York.

Galle, Jillian E. and Amy L. Young (Eds.)

2004 Engendering African American Archaeology: A Southern Perspective. University of Tennessee Press. Knoxville, Tennessee.

Genovese, Eugene D.

1976 Roll Jordan, Roll: The World the Slaves Made. Vintage Books. New York, New York.

1992 The Slaveholder's Dilemma: Freedom and Progress in Southern Conservative Thought, 1820-1860. University of South Carolina Press. Columbia, South Carolina.

Hienton, Louise Joyner

1972 Prince George's County Heritage: Sidelights on the Early History of Prince George's County, Maryland from 1696 to 1800. Maryland Historical Society. Pridemark Press. Baltimore, Maryland.

Horn, James

"Servant Emigration to the Chesapeake in the Seventeenth Century." In *The Chesapeake in the Seventeenth Century: Essays on Anglo-American Society.* T.W. Tate and D.L. Ammerman (Eds.), pp.51–95. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

1994 Adapting to a New World: English Society in the Seventeenth-Century Chesapeake. University of North Carolina Press. Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Jamieson, R.H.

"Material Culture and Social Death: African-American Burial Practices." In *Historical Archaeology*. Volume 29, No.4. Journal of the Society for Historical Archaeology. pp. 39–58.

Jeffrey, Julie Roy

1998 *The Great Silent Army of Abolitionism: Ordinary Women in the Antislavery Movement.* University of North Carolina Press. Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Johnson, Walter

1999 *Soul by Soul: Life Inside the Antebellum Slave Market*. Harvard University Press. Cambridge, Massachusetts.

King, Julia A.

1996 "The Patuxent Point Site." In *Living and Dying on the 17th Century Patuxent Frontier*. Julia A. King and Douglas H. Ubelaker (Eds.). The Maryland Historical Trust Press. Crownsville, Maryland, pp. 15–46.

King, Julia A. and Douglas H. Ubelaker (Eds.)

1996 *Living and Dying on the 17<sup>th</sup> Century Patuxent Frontier*. The Maryland Historical Trust Press. Crownsville, Maryland.

Kirby, Robert M., Earle D. Matthews, and Moulton A. Bailey

1967 Soil Survey of Prince George's County, Maryland. United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service. Washington, D.C.

Kolchin, Peter

1993 American Slavery, 1619–1877. Hill and Wang. New York.

Kulikoff, Allan

1976 Tobacco and Slaves: Population, Economy and Society in Eighteenth-Century Prince George's County Maryland. Doctoral Dissertation. Brandeis University, Department of the History of American Civilization, Waltham, MA.

"Origins of Afro-American Society in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1700–1790." In *William and Mary Quarterly*. Third Series, Vol. 35, No. 2. Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, College of William and Mary. Williamsburg, Virginia. pp. 226–259.

1979 "The Colonial Chesapeake: Seedbed of Antebellum Southern Culture." In *Journal of Southern History*. Vol. 45, No. 4. Southern Historical Association. University of Georgia, Athens, pp. 513–540.

Levin, Lawrence

1977 Black Culture and Black Consciousness: Afro-American Folk Thought from Slavery to Freedom. Oxford University Press. New York, New York.

Litwack, Leon F.

1980 Been in the Storm So Long: The Aftermath of Slavery. First Vintage Books Edition. Vintage Books. New York, New York.

McAlester, Virginia and Lee McAlester

2005 A Field Guide to American Houses. Alfred A. Knopf. New York.

McCusker, John J.

1991 *Economy of British America, 1607 – 1789.* University of North Carolina. Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

McDaniel, George W.

1982 *Hearth and Home: Preserving a People's Culture.* Temple University Press. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Medford, E.G. (Ed.)

2004 The New York African Burial Ground History Final Report. Prepared by The African Burial Ground Project, Howard University, Washington, D.C. Prepared for the United States General Services Administration Northeast and Caribbean Region. http://www.africanburialground.gov/ABG\_FinalReports.htm

Menard, Russell R.

1975 "The Maryland Slave Population, 1658–1730: A Demographic Profile of Blacks in Four Counties." In *William and Mary Quarterly*. Series 3, Volume 32, No. 1. Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, College of William and Mary. Williamsburg, Virginia, pp. 29–54.

Middleton, Arthur Pierce

1984 *Tobacco Coast: A Maritime History of the Chesapeake Bay in the Colonial Era.* Johns Hopkins University Press. Baltimore, Maryland. Originally Published in 1953.

Morgan, Edmond S.

1975 American Slavery, American Freedom: The Ideal of Colonial Virginia. W.W. Norton Co. New York.

Morgan, Philip D.

1998 Slave Counterpoint: Black Culture in the Eighteenth Century Chesapeake and Lowcountry. University of North Carolina Press. Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Pearl, Susan G., Marina King, and Howard S. Berger

1991 Historic Contexts in Prince George's County: Short Papers on Settlement Patterns, Transportation and Cultural History. The Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission. Upper Marlboro, Maryland. Originally released June 1990.

Pearl, Susan G.

"Early Towns in Prince George's County, 1683–1787." In *Historic Contexts in Prince George's County*. Pearl, et.al, 1991, pp. 1–6.

Plumley, Lisa and Erin Cullen.

2004 In *Maryland Archeology*, "A London Town Burial: A Study in Past and Present Customs," September 2004, Volume 40, No. 2.

Raboteau, Albert J.

2004 *Slave Religion: The "Invisible Institution" in the Antebellum South.* Updated Edition. Oxford University Press. New York, New York. Originally published in 1978.

Raghaven, Sudarsan

"Faded Sketch Propels Families Across Racial Divide." From an interview with Anna Holmes, descendant of slaves kept on the Bowie Plantation, Fairview, Prince George's County, Maryland. In *The Washington Post*. Section A1. August 19, 2005. Available at http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2005/08/18/AR2005081801981\_pf.html, (Accessed August 31, 2006).

Riordan, Timothy

2000 Dig a Grave Both Wide and Deep: An Archaeological Investigation of Mortuary Practices in the 17<sup>th</sup>-Century Cemetery at St. Mary's City, Maryland. St. Mary's Archaeology Series No. 3, Historic St. Mary's City, Maryland.

Riversdale Park

1997 Riversdale Mansion: A Maryland Treasure for 200 Years. http://www.lissa.net/riverdale/Riversdale.html, (Accessed August 19, 2004).

Russell, Aaron E.

1997 "Material Culture and African American Spirituality at the Hermitage." In *Historical Archaeology*. No. 31, Vol. 2. Journal of the Society for Historical Archaeology. Washington, D.C., pp. 63-80.

Samford, Patricia

1996 "The Archaeology of African-American Slavery and Material Culture." In *The William and Mary Quarterly*. Third Series, Vol. 53, No. 1. Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, College of William and Mary. Williamsburg, Virginia. pp. 847–855.

2007 Subfloor Pits and the Archaeology of Slavery in Colonial Virginia. University of Alabama Press. Tuscaloosa, Alabama.

Sarson, Steven

2000 "Distribution of Wealth in Prince George's County, Maryland, 1800-1820." In *Journal of Economic History*. Vol. 60, No. 3. Economic History Association. Santa Clara University. Santa Clara, California. pp. 847–855.

Shomette, Donald G.

2000 Lost Towns of Tidewater Maryland. First Edition. Tidewater Publishers. Centreville, Maryland.

Singleton, Theresa A. and Mark D. Bograd

1995 *The Archaeology of the African Diaspora in the Americas*. Columbian Quincentenary Series Guides to the Archaeological Literature of the Immigrant Experience in America; No 2. Society for Historical Archaeology. Rockville, Maryland.

Smith, Daniel Blake

1980 *Inside the Great House: Planter Family Life in Eighteenth Century Chesapeake Society.* Cornell University Press. Ithaca, New York.

Speicher, Anna M

2000 The Religious World of Antislavery Women: Spirituality in the Lives of Five Abolitionist Lecturers. Syracuse University Press. Syracuse, New York.

Stampp, Kenneth M.

1956 The Peculiar Institution: Slavery in the Ante-Bellum South. Vintage Books. New York.

Stine, L.F., M.A. Cabak and M.D. Groover

1996 "Blue Beads as African-American Cultural Symbols." In *Historical Archaeology* Journal of the Society for Historical Archaeology. Vol. 30, No. 3, pp. 49–75.

Sweig, Donald M.

"The Importation of African Slaves to the Potomac River, 1732–1772." In William and Mary Quarterly. Third Series, Vol. 42, No. 4. Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, College of William and Mary. Williamsburg, Virginia. pp. 507-524.

Tate, Thad W. and David L. Ammerman (Eds.)

The Chesapeake in the Seventeenth Century: Essays on Anglo-American Society and *Politics.* University of North Carolina Press. Chapel Hill.

Thornton, Alvin and Karen Lesla Williams Gooden

Like a Phoenix I'll Rise: An Illustrated History of African Americans in Prince George's County, Maryland, 1696–1996. Walsworth Publishing Company. Marceline, Missouri.

Thornton, John

Africa and Africans in the Making of the Atlantic World, 1400–1800. Second Edition. Cambridge University Press. New York. Originally published in 1992.

Toscano, Michael J.

Just Around the River Bend. In The Washington Post. September 15, 2006. Weekend Section.

Ulrich, Phillips, Bonnell

American Negro Slavery: A Survey of the Supply, Employment, and Control of Negro Labor as Determined by the Plantation Regime. D. Appleton and Company. New York New York. Available for download at Project Gutenburg. http://www.gutenberg.org/wiki/ Main\_Page. (Accessed August 25, 2008).

Van Horn, R. Lee

Out of the Past: Prince Georgeans and Their Land. Prince George's County Historical Society. Glenn Dale, Maryland.

Vlatch, John

Back of the Big House: The Architecture of Plantation Slavery. University of North Carolina Press. Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

The Planter's Prospect: Privilege and Slavery in Plantation Paintings. University of North Carolina Press. Chapel Hill, North Carolina.

Wagandt, Charles Lewis

The Mighty Revolution: Negro Emancipation in Maryland, 1862–1864. Maryland Historical Society. Baltimore, Maryland.

Walsh, Lorena S.

"The Chesapeake Slave Trade: Regional Patterns, African Origins, and Some Implications." In *The William and Mary Quarterly*. Third Series, Vol. 58, No. 1. Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, College of William and Mary. Williamsburg, Virginia, pp. 139–170.

1999 "Summing the Parts: Implications for Estimating Chesapeake Output and Income Subregionally." In *The William and Mary Quarterly*. Third Series. Vol. 56, No.1. Omohundro Institute of Early American History and Culture, College of William and Mary. Williamsburg, Virginia, pp. 53–94.

Wright, F.B.

1907 The Distillation of Alcohol and De-Naturing: A Practical Handbook on the Distillation of Alcohol from Farm Products. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Spon & Chamberlain. Converted to electronic format by Andrew W. Sloley (2001). Available from The Distillation Group, Inc. http://www.distillationgroup.com/distillation/H002/H002.pdf.

Yentch, Anne Elizabeth.

1994 A Chesapeake Family and Their Slaves: A Study in Historical Archaeology. Cambridge University Press. New York.

# Technical Reports, Unpublished Papers, and Personal Communications

Applied Archaeology and History Associates (AAHA)

2007a Phase I Archaeological Investigation of the Chew Road (Wang) Property and Geophysical Remote Sensing of a Possible Cemetery Located within the Property, Prince George's County, Maryland (Preliminary Plan #P-05019). Prepared for Mariner Development Group, Inc. Baltimore, Maryland.

2007b *A Phase I Archaeological Investigation of the Kenwood Village Property, Prince George's County, Maryland* (Preliminary Plan # 4-06159). Prepared for Augustine Land Development, Inc. Washington, D.C.

2004a Phase IA Archaeological Investigation of Oaklands (PG:62-3), Prince George's County, Maryland. On file at M-NCPPC.

2004b Phase IB Archaeological Investigation of Portions of Oaklands (PG:62-3), Prince George's County, Maryland. On file at M-NCPPC.

2003 Phase I Cemetery Identification Investigation of Portions of Parcel A and Lot 66 of Oaklands, Prince George's County, Maryland. 1999. On File at the M-NCPPC.

Armstrong, Douglas V. and Jillian Galle

2007 Seville House 16. Digital Archaeological Archive of Comparative Slavery. http://www.daacs.org/. (Accessed September 12, 2007).

Barrett, Thomas

2004 Phase IA Archaeological Assessment of the Molly Berry Property in Prince George's County, Maryland,. Prepared by Greenhorne and O'Mara.

2007 Personal communication between Thomas Barrett, PhD, and Christopher Sperling, MA, The Ottery Group, concerning the archeological investigation of possible slave sites in Prince George's County, Maryland.

Berkley, Tonika

2006 Palimpsets, ferme ornee, and silhouette burials: Using Alternative Approaches to Enhance Research Design in CRM. Unpublished internship paper written in fulfillment of the Master's of Applied Anthropology degree, University of Maryland, College Park.

Bostrup, John O.

1936 Historic American Buildings Survey (HABS) Photographs of Northampton Plantation. Library of Congress, American Memory Website. http://memory.loc.gov/ammem/index.html. (Accessed November 6, 2006)

Brown, David

2006 The Fairfield Quarter. Digital Archaeological Archive of Comparative Slavery. http://www.daacs.org/resources/sites/FairfieldQuarter/background.html.

Chaney, Edward

Personal communication between Edward Chaney, Regional Archeologist-Southern Maryland, with Christopher Sperling, The Ottery Group.

Cherubin, Sara, Christopher Sperling, Lyle Torp, and Thomas Bodor

2006 Draft Osteological Analysis of Burials Recovered during Phase III Data Recovery of Site 36GL360, Virginia Institute of Marine Science, Gloucester Point, Gloucester County, Virginia. Prepared by the Ottery Group. Olney, Maryland. Prepared for the Virginia Institute of Marine Science. Gloucester Point, Virginia. Submitted to Virginia Department of Historic Resources for review on October 10, 2006.

Creveling, Donald

2007 Personal communication with Thomas Bodor, The Ottery Group

Elizabeth Anderson Comer Archaeology (EACA)

2004 Phase I Archaeological Investigation of the Bowie-Arnold Property in the Fairview Phase II Part 2 Development, Bowie, Prince George's County, Maryland. On file at M-NCPPC.

Faulkenburg, Jennifer

1999 Archeological Society of Maryland Twenty-ninth Annual Field Session in Maryland Archeology, Mount Calvert. On File at the Maryland Historical Trust. Archeological Site File 18PR0006. Crownsville, Maryland

Fesler, Garrett

2005 Utopia II, III, and IV. Digital Archaeological Archive of Comparative Slavery. http://www.daacs.org/resources/sites/?PHPSESSID=9007990b33d2d438a46d0c25818f4d82. (Accessed November 2, 2006).

2004 From Houses to Homes: An Archaeological Case Study of Household Formation at the Utopia Slave Quarter circa 1675 to 1775. Ph.D. dissertation, Department of Anthropology, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Virginia

2003 Governor's Land, 44JC298. Digital Archaeological Archive of Comparative Slavery. http://www.daacs.org/resources/sites/JC298/index.html.

Gibb Archaeological Consulting, Inc. (Gibb)

2005a Phase I Intensive Archaeological Survey of the Village of Melwood Subdivision, Melwood, Prince George's County, Maryland. On file at M-NCPPC.

2005b *Phase I Intensive Archaeological Survey of the Beacon Hill Subdivision, Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County, Maryland.* On file at M-NCPPC.

2004 Phaes IA Intensive Archival Research on Waring's Grove, Landover, Prince George's County, Maryland. On File at the M-NCPPC.

Gill, Matthew H., T.D. Berkley, N. Workman, D. Berg, P. Holmes, T. P. Barrett

2006 Phase III Archeological Data Recovery at the Willow Grove Site (18PR510) in Prince George's County. Prepared for Mid-Atlantic Companies. Rockville, Maryland. Prepared by Greenhorne & O'Mara, Inc.

Greenhorne & O'Mara (G&O)

2005 Phase II/III Archaeological Investigation of the Molly Berry Slave Quarters (18PR787) at Caroline's Walk in Prince George's County, Maryland. On file at M-NCPPC.

n.d. Phase II Archaeological Evaluation of Fourteen Sites within the Proposed Villages of Piscataway Development, Prince George's County, Maryland. On file at M-NCPPC.

Haley-Amen, Mary

2007 Personal Communication between Mary Haley-Amen, M-NCPPC Historian, and Christopher Sperling, Archeologist/Historian, The Ottery Group, regarding the Charles Duckett Freeman's Cabin.

Hannold, Elizabeth

1985 An Examination of Two Cabins on the Craufurd Plantation. Paper prepared for American Civilization (AMCV) 651 Course, University of Maryland, College Park. December 2, 1985.

Hoffman, William T., Christopher Sperling, and Thomas W. Bodor

2007 Phase I Archeological Survey of the Melford Property, Bowie, Prince George's County, Maryland. Prepared for MIE Properties. Baltimore, Maryland. Prepared by The Ottery Group. Silver Spring, Maryland.

2005a *Phase I Archeological Survey of the Buck Property (SDP-0413), Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County, Maryland.* Prepared for Kaz Brothers, L.C. Silver Spring, Maryland. Prepared by The Ottery Group. Silver Spring, Maryland.

2005b *Phase I Archeological Survey of the Proposed Christy Clagett Subdivision, Lots* 1-20 (#4-04194), *Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County, Maryland*. Prepared for Tjarda Clagett. Brandywine, Maryland. Prepared by The Ottery Group. Silver Spring, Maryland.

2005c *Phase I Archeological Survey of the Proposed Stratford Section II Subdivision* (#4-04050), *Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County, Maryland*. Prepared for KB Stratford L.L.C. Silver Spring, Maryland. Prepared by The Ottery Group. Silver Spring, Maryland.

2005d *Phase II Archeological Evaluations of Sites 18PR736 and 18PR737 Located Within the Proposed Stratford Section II Subdivision (#4-04050), Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County, Maryland.* Prepared for KB Stratford L.L.C. Silver Spring, Maryland. Prepared by The Ottery Group. Silver Spring, Maryland.

Kreisa, Paul P. and Jacqueline M. McDowell

2007 Phase III NRHP Evaluation of Site 18PR833 within the Villages of Savannah Development, Prince George's County, Maryland (Preliminary Plan # 4-02126). Prepared for Mid-Atlantic Companies. Rockville, Maryland. Prepared by Greenhorne & O'Mara. Laurel, Maryland.

Kreisa, Paul P., Jacqueline M. McDowell, Justine Woodward-McKnight, Mathew Gill, and Rebecca Kermes

2007 [Draft] Phase III Archaeological Data Recovery of Site 18PR705 at the Waterford Development, Prince George's County, Maryland. Prepared by Greenhorne & O'Mara. Laurel, Maryland. Prepared for Washington Management and Development Company, Inc. Landover, Maryland.

Lucas, Michael

2004 *Mount Calvert.* On File at the Maryland Historical Trust. Archeological Site File 18PR0006. Crownsville, Maryland

2006 Personal communication.

MAAR Associates (MAAR)

1998 Phase I/II Archaeological Investigation Pentland Hills Plantation, Prince George's County, Maryland. On file at M-NCPPC.

1988 Northampton Phase I. On file at M-NCPPC.

The Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission (M-NCPPC)

1999 Att Pig Pointe Upon Mount Coverte: A Phase I Archaeological Survey of Mount Calvert (18PR6). On file at M-NCPPC.

Medford, Edna Greene (Ed.)

2004 *History Final Report*. African-American Burial Ground Project. Howard University,. Washington, D.C. http://www.africanburialground.gov/FinalReports/ABG\_HistoryReportFinal\_Tables.pdf.

Milner, John Associates, Inc. (JMA)

2005 Phase IB Archeological Survey of the Waring's Grove (72-4) Historic Site and the Adjacent Six Acres, Prince George's County, Maryland. On file at M-NCPPC.

# The Ottery Group

2005 Conditions Assessment - Melford. Prepared for MIE Properties. Baltimore, Maryland. Prepared by The Ottery Group. Silver Spring, Maryland.

2004 Molly Berry Property Tenant Structure Architectural Assessment and Preservation/ Restoration Options. Prepared for Haverford Homes. Hyattsville, Maryland. Prepared by The Ottery Group. Silver Spring, Maryland.

### Pearl, Susan

1989 Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form – Trueman Slave Cabin (PG:82B-34). Available online from the Maryland Historical Trust. http://www.marylandhistoricaltrust.net/mihp-search.html. (June 15, 2007). [why parens???]

1988 Maryland Historical Trust State Historic Sites Inventory Form – North Hampton (PG:73-12). Available online from the Maryland Historical Trust. http://www.marylandhistoricaltrust.net/mihp-search.html. (November 6, 2006). [why parens???]

# R. Christopher Goodwin & Associates (RCG&A)

2004 Cultural Resources Investigation for the Environmental Setting at Salubria (18PR692) 6900 Oxon Hill Road, Oxon Hill, Prince George's County, Maryland. On file at M-NCPPC.

2003 Letter Report – Results of the Remote Sensing Survey and Archeological Investigation of an Historic Cemetery for the Proposed Seven Hills Development, Prince George's County, Maryland. Prepared for MTR Land, LLC. Laurel, Maryland.

1999 Phase I Archeological Survey of the Proposed Beech Tree Development, Prince George's County, Maryland . On file at M-NCPPC.

1997 Phase I Archeological Survey of the Willow Grove Plantation Core Area, Prince George's County, Maryland. On file at M-NCPPC.

1995 Phase I Archeological Survey of the Proposed Villages of Piscataway Development, Piscataway, Prince George's County, Maryland. On file at MHT.

# Ricard, Lori and Martha Williams

2007 Archeological Data Recovery at Pentland Hills (18PG577) within the Proposed Beech Tree Development, Prince George's County, Maryland. Prepared by R. Christopher Goodwin and Associates. Frederick, Maryland. Prepared for Ryko Development, Inc. Vienna, Virginia.

#### Pogue, Dennis

2003 Mount Vernon House for Families. Digital Archaeological Archive of Comparative Slavery. http://www.daacs.org/resources/sites/HouseforFamilies/background.html. (Accessed November 1, 2006).

Shellenhamer, Jason P., Ryun Papson, Natalie Shore, and Phillip J. Hill

2006 A Phase II Archeological Evaluation of Pheasant's Thicket "Site 18PR416" Located Near Robert Crane Highway (Route 301) in Brandywine, Prince George's County, Maryland (Development Case No. 4-04112) [Draft]. Prepared by Archeological Testing and

Consulting, Inc., Silver Spring, Maryland. Prepared for Zimmer Development Company, LLC. Wilmington, North Carolina.

Slavery In America

n.d. Geography: Slave Trade from Africa to America, 1650–1860. http://www.slaveryinamerica.org. (Accessed February 5, 2008)

Sonderman, Robert C., Matthew R. Vitra, Marilyn W. Nickels, and Stephen R. Potter

1993 Archeology at Harmony Hall: Exploring the Late Seventeenth-Century Frontier of Maryland. Occasional Report # 9. National Park Service — National Capital Region. Washington, D.C.

Sperling, Christopher, William Hoffman, and Thomas Bodor (Principal Investigator)

2004 Phase I Archeological Survey of the Propose Brookwood Subdivision, Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County, Maryland. Prepared for K. B. Brookwood Development, LLC. Silver Spring, MD.

Sperling, Christopher, Sheila Larkin, and Thomas W. Bodor (Principal Investigator)

2006a Phase I Archeological Survey for the Proposed Sasscer's Green Tree Conservation Plan, Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County, Maryland. Prepared for Tjarda Clagett. New York, New York. Prepared by The Ottery Group. Silver Spring, Maryland.

2006b Final Phase I Archeological Survey for the Proposed Stratford Section I Subdivision (#4-04145), Upper Marlboro, Prince George's County, Maryland. Prepared for KB-Stratford Land, LLC. Silver Spring, Maryland. Prepared by The Ottery Group. Silver Spring, Maryland.

Sperling, Stephanie T., and Elizabeth Paynter

2006 Phase I Archeological Investigations of the Circa [???] 45.89 Acre Rivercrest Center Property, Prince George's County, Maryland. Prepared by Wetland Studies and Solutions. Gainesville, Virginia. Prepared for The Peterson Companies. Fairfax, Virginia.

**URS Corporation (URS)** 

2004a *Phase I and Phase II Archaeological Investigation of the Pleasant Prospect Planation Property.* On file at M-NCPPC.

Winstel, Jeffrey

2006 Personal Communication between Jeffrey Winstel, The Maryland-National Capital Park and Planning Commission, with Christopher Sperling, The Ottery Group. October 17, 2006.